

Faculty of Humanities & Social Sciences



History *M.A. History* Curriculum 2010

Curriculum Development Centre
Tribhuvan University
Kirtipur, Kathmandu
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M.A. History

Effective from 2010

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Tribhuvan University
Kathmandu, Nepal

Introduction

The Present M.A. History syllabus is framed with the following main objectives;

- to acquaint the students with the recent development in History
- to make the students able to serve the current needs of the society
- to give the students specialized knowledge in definite areas like Nepalese History, Indian History, History of Far East, International History and Tourism.

The main features of the present syllabus are;

- 1) International History is introduced as compulsory paper combining the Courses of European Diplomacy and History of Europe to impart the comprehensive knowledge of world affairs to the student.
- 2) The components of diplomacy are comprehensively included in International History and Diplomatic History of Nepal for the purpose of qualifying the students to join the Foreign Service.
- 3) Besides giving the knowledge of the International History and Far East, the History of South Asia is introduced in order to give the students the knowledge of the history of the SAARC region.
- 4) Considering the growing importance of tourism industry in Nepal a separate paper of Historical and Cultural Tourism is introduced.
- 5) Detailed and critical knowledge in the different aspect of Nepalese history from ancient to recent time.
- 6) Historiography and Research Methodology are developed as two separate papers to impart the in-depth theoretical and practical knowledge of history and its methodology.
- 7) In the Methodology course 20 marks have been allotted for field research paper on any historical or cultural place of the district where the campus is situated. The objective is to train the students in research methodology.
- 8) To train the students on archives and museums a separate course on archival science and museology has been included.

Eligibility Criteria

The students having passed the Bachelor-level Examination on any Faculty recognised by Tribhuvan University or the Shastri degree course with English as a subject are eligible for M. A. History.

Duration of the Course and Examinations

The duration of the course is of two years and there is a university examination at the end of each year. 70 per cent attendance in the class is compulsory. A student who has passed his/her two years of study will be graded on the basis of the two year's average marks as follows:

75	percent and above Distinction
60	percent and above First Division
50	percent and above Second Division
40	percent and above Third Division

M. A. History Course Structure

First Year

Paper	Code No.	Subject	Full Marks
I	Hist. 531	Historiography	100
II	Hist. 532	Research Methodology	100
III	Hist. 533	International History (1815-1991)	100
IV	Hist. 534	A. Historical & Cultural Tourism or B. Archival Science and Museology	100
V	Hist. 535	Readings in History of Nepal	100

Second Year

Paper	Code No.	Subject	Full Marks
VI	Hist. 536	Readings in History of Modern India	100
VII	Hist. 537	History of Modern China (1917-1989) and Modern Japan (1921-1973)	100
VIII	Hist. 538	A. Social History of Nepal Since 1769 or B. Administrative History of Nepal (1769-2006)	100
IX	Hist. 539	A. Economic History of Nepal (1769-1990) or B. Diplomatic History of Nepal (1769-1990)	100
X	Hist. 540	A. Thesis or B. Trans-Himalayan Studies (Tibet, Bhutan and Sikkim) or C. South Asia in Recent Times (Pakistan, Bangladesh & Sri Lanka) or D. History of United States of America	100

Optional Papers

- * The Student should take the optional courses in the following manner:
- * The student who takes *Social History of Nepal* as optional course should take *Economic History of Nepal* as another optional course.
- * The student who takes *Administrative History of Nepal* as optional course should take *Diplomatic History of Nepal* as another optional course.

Historiography

Hist: 531

Paper: I
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.: 150

Course Objectives:

The study of history is inconceivable without the knowledge of its theoretical and practical aspects. Keeping this in view, the Central Department of History has designed this course with an aim of making the students familiar with the origin and development of scientific historiography from ancient time to the present day. The course also aims to acquaint the student about the recent trends of historiography.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I Historiography- An Introduction	10
1. History: Meaning, Nature, Scope And Uses	
2. History as an Art and Science.	
II Greco-Roman Historiography	10
1. Creation of Scientific Historiography in the 5 th Century B. C. With Special Reference to Herodotus and Thucydides.	
2. Hellenistic Period or the Beginning of the Concept of Universal History.	
3. Roman Historiography: Polybius, Levy and Tacitus	
4. Character Of Greco-Roman Historiography (i) Humanism (ii) Substantialism	
III Christian Historiography	5
Its Character And Influence On Medieval and Modern European Historical Thought With Special Reference To St. Augustine	
IV The Renaissance Period	10
1. Spirit of the Age	
2. Machiavelli, Guicciardini and Francis Bacon	
3. Descartes, Cartesian Historiography and its Criticism	

V Enlightenment and Romanticism	10
Voltaire, Montesquieu, Edward Gibbon, David Hume and Jean Jacques Rousseau	
VI Nineteenth Century European Historiography	13
1. Germany: B. H. Niebuhr, Leopold Von Ranke and Theodor Mommsen	
2. England: Maitland, W. Stubb and Lord Acton	
3. France: The Annals School	
VII American Historiography	10
Development and Major Trends of American Historiography	
VIII Modern Philosophy of History	20
1. Philosophy of History: Meaning, Concept and Development	
2. Hegel and Karl Marx (including the influence of Marxian thought on the 20 th century economic and social history)	
3. Three Laws of Dialectics of Karl Marx	
4. Auguste Comte: Positivism	
5. Cyclical School of Historical Thought: Vico, Oswald Spengler and Arnold J. Toynbee	
6. Representative Idealistic Philosophers: Benedetto Croce, W. H. Walsh and R. G. Collingwood	
7. Recent Thought: The study of History in the cultural context	
8. Post-modernism and History- Concept and Implication with Special Reference to Michael Foucault.	
IX South Asian Historiography	
A. Indian Historiography	20
1. Origin and Development of Indian Historiography	
2. Shortcoming and Recent Trends in Indian Historiography	
B. Nepali Historiography	30
1. Origin, Development, Shortcomings and Recent Trends	
2. Sources of Nepalese Historiography	
X Principal Ideas associated with Historiography	12
1. Causation (including the role of chance or contingency)	
2. Motivation	

3. Progress and history
4. Subjectivity and Objectivity knowledge
5. Hypothesis
6. Probability or the place of inference in history

Recommended Readings:

- * Adhikari, K. K., *A Brief Survey of Nepali Historiography*, Kathmandu: Sahayogi Press, 1980.
- * Ali, B. Sheik, *History: Its Theory and Method*, Macmillan, 1978.
- * Carr, E. H., *What is History*, England: Penguin, 1987.
- * Collingwood, R. G., *The Idea of History*, Oxford University Press, latest edition.
- * Elton, G. R., *The Practice of History*, Fontana, 1969.
- * Gautam, Rajesh (compiled), *The History of History Writings*, New Delhi: Adroit Publishers, 2005.
- * Kshetry, D. B., *A Brief Analysis of History Writing in Nepal*, Pokhara: Parbati Kshetry.
- * Majumdar, R. C., *Historiography in Modern India*, New Delhi: Asia Publishing House, 1970.
- * Sen, S. P. (ed.), *Historians and Historiography in Modern India*, Calcutta: Institute of Historical Studies, 1973.
- * *State of Nepali Historiography*, Kathmandu: Central Department of History, Tribhuvan University, 1995.
- * Tosh, John, *The Pursuit of History*, London: Longman, 1991.
- * Walsh, W. H., *Introduction to Philosophy of History*, Hutchinson, 1967.
- * क्षेत्री, दिलबहादुर र चन्द्रकान्त पौडेल, *युरोपेली इतिहासलेखन तथा शोधविधि*, पोखरा: श्रीमती पार्वती क्षेत्री र श्रीमती कलादेवी पौडेल, वि.सं. २०६५ ।

References:

- * Bloch, Marc, *The Historian's Craft*, Manchester University Press, 1954.
- * *Encyclopedia Britannica*, Relevant Volumes (recent edition)
- * Geyl, Pieter, *Use and Abuse of History*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1955.
- * Dray, William H., *Philosophy of History*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1993.
- * Haddock, B. A., *An Introduction of Historical Thought*, Arnold, 1980.
- * Hegel, G. W. F., *Philosophy of History*, (tr. by J. Sebree), New York: Colonial Press, 1902.
- * Hughes, H. Stuart, *History as Art and as Science*, Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1964.
- * Iggers, George C., *New Directions in European Historiography*, Wesleyan University Press, 1975.
- * Kaye, Harvey J., *British Marxist Historians: An Introductory Analysis*, Polity Press, 1984.
- * Philips, C. H., (ed.), *Historians of India, Pakistan, and Ceylon*, Oxford: 1961.
- * Rigby, S. H., *Marxism and History: A Critical Introduction*, London: Manchester University Press, 1987.
- * Willie Thompson, *Post-modernism and History*, McMillan, 2004

Research Methodology

Hist: 532

Paper: II
Full Marks: 100
Theory: 80
Field Report: 20
Teach. Hrs.: 150 (120+30)

Course Objectives:

This course is designed to impart the basic knowledge of research methods which will enable the students to conduct research work independently in the field of humanities and social sciences. The main objective of this course is to train the students in the fields of historical and recent social sciences research methodology, which includes the uses of both qualitative and quantitative data.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I Introduction to Social Research	10
1. Meaning of Research	
2. Social Survey and Social Research	
3. Types of Research (Applied and Fundamental)	
4. Scientific Research Methods	
II Research Design	10
1. Concept of Research Design	
2. Elements of Research Design	
3. Types of Research Design: (Developmental, Case Study, Correlational, Descriptive, Casual-comparative and Action Research Design)	
III Review of Literature	7
1. Introduction	
2. Purpose of Review	
3. Sources of Literature	
4. Procedures of Review	

IV Proposal Writing	10
1. Selection of Topics	
2. Statement of Problem	
3. Art of literature review/book review	
4. Developing proposal	
V Introduction to Project Work	8
1. Meaning of Project Work	
2. Objective of Project Work	
3. Methods of Project Work: Exploratory/Descriptive, Case Study, Feasibility Study, Small Scale Survey.	
VI Data Collection and Data Analysis	25
1. Introduction to Qualitative and Quantitative Data	
2. Meaning and Importance of Data	
3. Sources of Data	
4. Data collection tools: Sampling, Census or Survey, Interview, Questionnaire, Direct Observation.	
5. Data Analysis Process- Editing, Coding, Classification, Tabulation, etc.	
VII Sources in History	10
1. Primary and Secondary Sources	
2. Sources of History or Historical Evidence: Mute and Verbal (Consciously transmitted or unconsciously transmitted sources)	
3. Use of Primary and Secondary Sources of History	
4. Original Source (including misconception between primary and original sources)	
5. Quantification (with special reference to history by numbers)	
VIII Identification of Written and Oral Sources of History	10
1. Contemporary Records	
2. Confidential Records	
3. Public Reports	
4. Written Questionnaires	
5. Government Documents and Compilation	
6. Expression of Public Opinion	

7. Fiction, Song, Poetry, Folklore and Proverb

IX Uses of Evidence or the Principles or Historical Criticism 15

1. Reasons for the Distortion of Historical Documents
2. External or Lower Criticism (the Problem of Authenticity)
3. Internal Criticism or Higher Criticism (the Problem of Credibility or Reliability)
4. Acceptance of Oral Tradition as historical sources

X The Art of Research Writing 15

1. Collection of materials plus bibliographical aids
2. Materials for notes
3. Organisation of materials and their evaluation
4. The art of writing
5. The rules of citing footnotes, functions and placement of footnotes and the classification and arrangement of bibliography
6. Referencing electronic sources
7. Revision of research work
8. Organising Research Report or Dissertation
9. Final draft and typography: font, size, margin, spacing of paragraph etc.

XI Field Study Report:

- * The student will visit any local place of historical and cultural importance and submit a paper of at least 5000 words, based on his/her field work under the supervision of department of history. The field work carries 20 marks, and the student should secure at least 8 marks. The private student will contact any post-graduate department of history for this purpose.

Recommended Readings:

- * Gottschalk, L., *Understanding History*, New York: Knopf, 1950, (2nd edition), 1968.
- * Gottschalk, L., et.al., *The Use of Personal Documents in History and Sociology*, Bulletin 53, (1954), Social

Sciences Research Council, 32 Park Avenue, New York.

- * Hockett. H. C., *The Critical Methods in Historical Research and Writing*, New York: Macmillan, 1964.
 - * Kirlinger, Fred N., *Foundation of Behavioural Research*, 3rd edn. Bangalore, Prism Books, 1995.
 - * Kothari, C. R., *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, New Delhi: Wiley Eastern Limited.
 - * Phillips, Bernard S., *Social Research*, New York: McMillan, 1991.
 - * Shafer, R. J., *A Guide to Historical Method*, Illinois: Dorsey Press, 1969.
 - * Tosh, John, *The Pursuit of History*, London: Longman, 1991.
 - * Turabian, Kale L., *A Manual of Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations*, 6th Revised Edition, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996.
 - * Young, P. V., *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*, New Delhi: Princeton Hall (India), 1984.
 - * Wolf, Haward K. and Prem R. Pant, *Social Science Research and Thesis Writing*, Kathmandu: 1999.
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- * Abrahams Philip, *Historical Sociology*, Open Books, 1982.
- * Anthony Brundage. *Going to the Sources: A Guide to Historical Research and Writing*. 2nd edition, Harlan Davidson, 1997.
- * Aydelotte, W. O., *Quantification in History*, Addison, Wesley, 1971.
- * Brazhun, Jacques and Groff, H. F., *The Modern Researcher*, Harcourt, Brace Jovanovich, 1972.
- * Burke, Peter, *Sociology and History*, London: Allen and Unwin, 1980.
- * Clark, G. Kilson, *The Critical Historian*, Heinemann, 1967.

- * Cordasco, F. and Gagner, Elliot, S. M., *Research and Report Writing*, New York: Noble and Barnes, 1958.
- * Floud, Roderick, *An Introduction to Quantitative Methods for Historians*, London: Methuen, 1970.
- * Lewis, M. J., and Roger Lloyd-Jones. *Using Computers in History: A Practical Guide*. Rutledge: 1996.
- * Norman J. Wilson. *History in Crisis? Recent Directions in Historiography*, Prentice Hall: 1998.

International History (1815-1991)

Hist: 533

Paper: III
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.: 150

Course Objectives:

The main objective of this course is to cater students of history to a holistic approach on a complex subject of world history. Its main intend is a interdisciplinary study by taking into account the changes that have taken place, specially after the World Wars. It will focus on the Cold War rivalries between the two Super Powers USA/USSR and their domination over the world till the collapse of USSR. After completing this course the students will have a comprehensive knowledge of international history and will also be able to compete and face the competitive challenges that they face in today's world.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I European Order	17
1 Metternich System and Its Collapse 1815-48.	
2 Foreign Policy of Bismarck 1871-1914 and its Collapse.	
(a) The Three Emperor's League (Dreikaiser Bund)- 1873; 1881.	
(b) The Austro- German Alliance-1879.	
(c) The Triple Alliance- 1882.	
(d) The Reinsurance Treaty-1887.	
3 Kaiser William II's policy of "World Power or Downfall".	
4 The Counter Alliance System-	
(a) France and Russia, 1894	
(b) Entente Cordial between England and France, 1904.	
(c) The Anglo-Japanese Alliance, 1902.	
(d) The Anglo-Russian Entente, 1907.	
(e) Europe Divided.	

II The First World War and Its Aftermath 15

1. The Causes of War.
2. The Disintegration of Austria-Hungary Empire.
3. The Downfall of the German Empire.
4. The End of the First World War and the question of war guilt.
5. The Treaty of Versailles and Indictment of Germany.
6. President Wilson's Fourteen Points and the Peace Settlement.

III The League of Nations and United Nations 20

A. The League of Nations

1. The League of Nations and the United Nations: A Brief Comparative Study.
2. The Organisations of the League.
3. The World Court
4. Mandates and Minorities
5. The League and the Preservation of Peace.
6. The Locarno (1925) and Paris Pacts (1928).

B. The United Nations

1. The United Nations Charter and the de-legitimisation of the use of force.
2. The UN's role in the disposition of colonies and mandates.
3. The UN's contribution to decolonisation.
4. UN judgements of legitimacy.
5. Soviet feuds with the UN; re-establishment of importance of the Security Council.
6. The patchy record of UN peace-keeping in and after 1967.
7. Third World attempts to reform the international economic system through the UIN: UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development) and NIEO (New International Economic Order).
8. UN mediation on Iran-Iraq War (1980-88).

IV Lenin and the Bolshevik Revolution 22

1. Lenin and the Bolshevik Revolution, 1917 and its significance.
2. The Treaty of Brest-Litovsk (1918).
3. Lenin and the New Economic Policy (NEP)
4. The Age of Joseph Stalin (1924-53).
5. Khrushchev's De-Stalinisation and his Reforms 1953-64.
6. Brezhnev's policies of stability 1964-82.
7. Mikhail Gorbachev's- Glasnost and Perestroika and the collapse of Communism in Europe and Russia.
8. Soviet Union and the Berlin blockade 1948; Berlin Crisis 1958 and 1961.
9. The Sovietisation of Eastern Europe with references to Hungary Revolt of 1956 and its suppression along with the Invasion of Czechoslovakia in 1968 and Tito of Yugoslavia break with Stalin after the Second World War.
10. The Sino-Soviet Rift (1953-1990's) and its impact on the World Communist Movement.

V Rise and Fall of the Dictators and The Second World War 16

1. Rise and Fall of Adolf Hitler and the Second World War.
2. Rise and Fall of Benito Mussolini and End of Fascism in Europe.
3. The Spanish Civil War (1936-39) and Rise of General Franco.
4. Japan's seizure of Manchuria (1931-32) and the invasion on China 1937.
5. The Rome-Berlin -Tokyo Axis 1936 and Its Significance.
6. The End of "Appeasement" and Its Consequences.
7. The German-Soviet Treaty of Non-aggression 23 August 1939 and Its impact on Poland.
8. The German Invasion of Russia (June 1941) and defeat of Germany.
9. Japan's Invasion of Pearl Harbour on December 1941.
10. The Trial of German War Criminals by the International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg, 20 November 1945 to 31 August 1946.

VI The Rivals: America and Russia and the New World Order 20

1. The origin of the Cold War: The rival interpretation of the Powers.
2. European vacuum and the New Balance of World Power: USA-USSR.
3. The rise of European communism.
4. The Marshal Plan and the West European Economic Recovery.
5. The formation of the North Atlantic Treaty 1949 (NATO) and the formation of the Warsaw Pact 1955.
6. The partition of Korea 1945; North Korea's Kim Il Sung's attempt for the re-unification of Korea 1949-50; The UN troops invasion of North Korea, China's intervention and US responses 1950-51. The cease fire talks 1951-53 and the 1953 armistice.
7. The Cuban missile crisis 1962 and the World on the brink of a third World War.
8. The Vietnam War and its history:
 - (a) US involvement in Vietnam (1948-49) and its fears consequences of communist takeover
 - (b) Peace talks (1968-72)
 - (c) Reasons for US failure
 - (d) The communist victories in South Vietnam in 1975.
9. The United States policy towards People's Republic of China from 1949-70's and its rapprochement.

VII War or Peace: US -USSR and the International System 20

1. The Palestine question (1917-1990's) and the birth of the state of Israel (14 May, 1948).
2. The Arab-Israel Hostilities and Armistice, 1947-49 and UN decision for partition of Israel- Nov. 1947. Failure to convert the "armistice" into Peace 1949-52. President Nasser's Nationalisation of the Suez Canal Company and the international crisis 1956.
3. The Arab-Israel Six Day War 5-10 June 1967 and its aftermath. Arab-Israel relations since 1970's (specially the Yom Kippur War of Oct. 1973).

4. The Kuril Islands Dispute Between Japan and the USSR.
5. Japan's Growing International Status after the Second World War.
6. The United States of America at the Apex: Empire or Leader.
7. United States' Logic of a New International System.
8. United States' Concept of Peace and Justice.
9. Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan and its Economic and Military Treaty 1978-79.
10. Fall of USSR as 'Super Power' and the Impact on the International System.

VIII Disarmament and Arms Control 20

1. History and Meaning of Disarmament with special references to Geneva Conference of 1932.
2. The Rise and Growth of the Non-Aligned Movement.
3. The Nuclear Test Ban Treaty 1963.
4. The Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty 1968.
5. Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT); ABM (Anti-Ballistic Missile) and SALT -I Treaties 1972; SALT-II Negotiations 1972-79.
6. 'Star War': Its Meaning and Origin; the 1968 Reykjavik Summit and 1987 INF (Intermediate Nuclear Force).
7. Mikhail Gorbachev's Defence Cuts and the Paris Charter 1990.

Recommended Readings:

- * Bennis, F, Lee, *Europe Since 1914*, New York: Appletion Century Crafts, 1954.
- * Best, Anthony and Others, *International History of the Twentieth Century and Beyond*, Delhi: Routledge India, 2009.
- * Bregman, Ahron, *Israel Wars: A History Since 1947*, London: Routledge, 2003.
- * Briendburg, E. *From Bismarck to World War*, Delhi: S. Chand, N.D.
- * Brown, Archie, *The Rise and Fall of Communism*, London: Bodly Head, 2009.

- * Bullock, Alan, *Hitler and Stalin: Parallel Lives*, London: Harper, 1993.
- *, *Hitler: A Study in Tyranny*, Penguin Books, 1963.
- * Chomsky, Noam, *World Order, Old and New*, Oxford Press, 1973.
- * Fay, F. B., *Origins of the World War*, Delhi: Eursia, 1965.
- * Fukuyama, Francis, *The End of History and the Lost Man*, Penguin Books, 1992.
- * Gaddis, John L., *The United States and the End of the Cold War*, Oxford Press, 1993.
- * Gibbons, S. R. and P. Morican, *The League of Nations and UNO*, Longman Publication, 1970.
- * Gilpin, Robert, *The Political Economy of International Relations*, Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- * Goodrich, Leland M. *The United Nations in Changing World*, Columbia University Press, 1976.
- * Gromyko, A. A. and B. N. Ponomarev (ed.), *Soviet Foreign Policy*, Vol. I and II, Moscow: 1981.
- * Hobsbawm, Eric, *The Age of Extremes: A History of The World 1914-1991*, New York: Vintage, 1995.
- * Huntington, Samuel P., *The Clash of Civilization and the Remaking of World Order*, Penguin Books, 1997.
- * Joll, J., *The Origins of the First World War*, Longman, 1992.
- * Kennan, George F., *Soviet Foreign Policy 1917-1941*, D. Van Nostrand Company, 1960.
- * Kissinger, Henry, *The World Restored: Metternich, Castlereagh and the Problem of Peace 1812-22*, New York Universal Library, 1964.
- *, *Diplomacy*, London: Simon and Schuster, 1995.
- *, *Does America Need a Foreign Policy*, Free Press, 2002.
- * Langsam, W. C., *The World Since 1914*, Delhi: Surjeet, 1995.

- * Lenin, *The State and Revolution*, Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1965.
- * Mcwilliams, Wayne and Harry Piotrowski, *The World Since 1945: A History of International Relations*, Viva Publication, 2006.
- * Morgenthau, Hans J., *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*, Delhi: Kalyani Publications, 2000.
- * Nicholos, H. G., *The United Nations as a Political Institution*, London: Oxford University Press, 1971.
- * Nicolson, Harold, *The Congress of Vienna*, University Press, 1961.
- * Nove, Alec, *An Econmic History of the USSR 1917-1991*, Penguin, 1992.
- * Palmer, Norman D. and Howard C. Perkins, *International Relations: The World Community in Transition*, Scientific Book Agency, 1976.
- * Sherer, William L. *The Rise and Fall of the Third Reich*, London: Pan Books Ltd. 1965.
- * Spanier, John, *Games Nations Play*, Macmillan Ltd, 1990.
- * Schulzinger, Robert D., *A Time for War: The United States and Vietnam 1941-1975*, Oxford University Press, 1997.
- * Stoessinger, John G., *The United Nations and the Super Powers*, Random House 1977.
- *, *Why Nations go to War*, St. Martin's Press, 1998.
- * Taylor, A. J. P., *The Origins of the Second World War*, New York: Fawcett Premier, 1969.
- *, *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe 1848-1918*, Oxford Press, 1965.
- * Thomson, David, *Europe Since Napoleon*, Pelican Books, 1973.
- * Trotsky, Leon, *Stalin, Vols. I and II*, Panther Book, 1969.
- * Valkenier, Elizabeth K., *The Soviet Union and the Third World*, New York: Praeger, 1985.

- * White, Donald D., *The American Century: The Rise and Decline of the United State as a World Power*, Yale University Press, 1996.
- * Zaoria, D. S., *The Sino-Soviet Conflict 1956-1961*, Princeton University Press, 1962.
- * Zeman, Z. A. B., *A Diplomatic History of the First World War*,

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- * Brezinski, Zbigniew, *The Grand Failure: The Birth and Death of Communism in the Twentieth Century*, London: McDonald, 1989.
- *, *Game Plan*, Boston: 1986.
- * Brezinski, Zbigniew and Samuel P. Huntington, *Political Power: USA/USSR*, New York: Viking Press, 1966.
- * Burlatsky, Fedor, *Mao Tse-Tung: An Ideological and Psychological Portrait*, Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1980.
- * Carr, E. H., *The 20 Year's Crisis 1919-1939*, London: McMillan, 1962.
- * Calvocoressi, Peter, *World Politics since 1945*, Oxford Press, 1973.
- * Deutscher, Isac, *Stalin: A Political Biography*, England: Oxford, 1966.
- * Eyck, Erich, *Bismark and the German Empire*, London: Unwin Books, 1968.
- * Frankland, Marck, *Khrushchev*, Penguin Books, 1966.
- * Freymond, J., *Western Europe Since the War*, London: Praeger, 1978.
- * Friedmann, W., *An Introduction to World Politics*, New York: McMillan, 1968.
- * Gaddis, John L., *The Long Peace: Inquiries into the History of the Cold War*, Oxford Press, 1987.
- * Gilpin, Robert, *War and Change in World Politics*, Cambridge, 1981.
- * Henig, R., *The League of Nations*, Edinburgh: 1976.

- * Hill, Christopher, *Lenin and the Russian Revolution*, London: Penguin Books, 1971.
- * Laqueur, Walter, *Europe in our Time: A History 1945-1992*, Penguin, 1993.
- * Lebedev, Nikolai, *The USSR in World Politics*, Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1980.
- * Smirnov, I. I., M. P. Vyatkin, S. M. Levin, N. Y. Nosow (ed.), *A Short History of the USSR*, Academy of Science of the USSR Institute of History, Vols. I and II, 1965.
- * Stoessinger, John G., *The Might of Nations: World Politics in Our Time*, Random House, 1998.
- * Tucker, Robert W., *The Nuclear Debate*, New York: Holmes and Meier, 1985.
- * Ulam, Adam B., *The Rivals: America and Russia Since World War II*, New York: The Viking Press, 1973.
- * Wright, Gordon, *The American Century: The Rise and Decline of the United State as a World Power*, Yale University Press, 1996.

Historical and Cultural Tourism

Hist: 534 A

Paper: IV
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.: 150

Course Objectives:

This course is designed to acquaint the students about the growing importance of tourism for the economic development of the country like Nepal. The main objective of this course is to make students able to understand comprehensively the different facet of tourism and its impact on different sectors. After completion of the study the students will be benefited to explore more opportunity of employment in tourism industry.

Course Contents:

Units

I	Introduction	15
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Meaning, Nature and scope of Tourism 2. Types of Tourism 3. Meaning and Types of Tourist 4. Travel Motivation and Decision Making Process 5. Tourist Profile 	
II	Components of Tourism	15
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Attraction: Meaning and Types 2. Accessibility: Meaning and Types 3. Accommodation: Meaning and Types 4. Amenities: Meaning and Types 	
III	Tourism Development in Nepal	20
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. General Overview of Origin and Growth of Tourism in the World 2. Evolution of Tourism in Nepal 3. Tourism Administration- Organisational Structure in Tourism 4. Tourism Transport and Accommodation in Nepal 5. Tourism Services of Nepal 	

IV Historical and Cultural Tourism of Nepal 30

1. Concept of Historical and Cultural Tourism
2. Tourism geography of Nepal
3. Natural and Cultural Diversities
4. Historical and Cultural sites: An Introduction.
5. Heritage tourism- World heritage sites of Nepal
6. Art and Architectures of Nepal
7. Mountain Region: People and Culture: Societies and Ethnicity, Music, Festivals, Food Habits and Culture, Dances, Folklores.
8. Hill Region: People and Culture: Societies and Ethnicity, Music, Festivals, Food Habits and Culture, Dances, Folklores.
9. Tarai Region: People and Culture: Societies and Ethnicity, Music, Festivals, Food Habits and Culture, Dances, Folklores.
10. Rural Tourism
11. National Parks, Conservation Areas and Wildlife Reserves
12. Major Trekking Routes of Nepal
13. Pilgrimage Tourism: Pashupatinath, Swambhunath, Boudhanath, Krishna mandir, Dakshinkali, Changu Narayan, Barahkshetra, Haleshi, Gosaikunda, Janakpur, Lumbini, Muktinath, Swargadwari, Pathibhara.
14. Alternative Tourism Activities

Teach. Hrs.

V Impact of Tourism in Nepal 20

1. Benefits of Tourism in Employment Sectors
2. Benefits on Economy (Rise of per-capita income, Growth of Gross Domestic Production, and Flow of Capital)
3. Positive and Negative Effects on Society and Culture
4. Tourism and Environment

VI Tourism Planning and Policy of Nepal 20

1. Planning of Tourism In Nepal
2. Tourism Policy of Nepal
3. Factors Affecting The Tourism Industry
4. Strategies for Different Market Promotion of Nepalese Tourism

VII	Tourism Organisations in Nepal	15
	1. National Tourism Council (NTC)	
	2. Ministry of Tourism and Civil Aviation (MOTCA)	
	3. Nepal Tourism Board (NTB)	
	4. Nepal Association of Travel Agents (NATTA)	
	5. Trekking Agents Association of Nepal (TAAN)	
	6. Hotel Association of Nepal (HAN)	
	7. Other Major Associations of Nepal, such as NARA, TURGAN, REBAN, etc.	

VIII	Tourism and Sustainability	15
	1. Concept of Sustainable Development	
	2. Meaning of Sustainable Tourism	
	3. Guiding Principles of Sustainable Tourism	
	4. Community Tourism in Nepal	
	5. Major Activities on Sustainable Tourism in Nepal	

Recommended Readings:

- * Bezruchka, Stephen, *A Guide to Trekking in Nepal*, Kathmandu: Shahayogi Press, 1986.
- * Bhatia, A.K. , *Tourism Development, Principles and Practices*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishing, 1995.
- * , *The Business of Tourism, Concepts and Strategy*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishing, 2006.
- * Burkart, A.J. and S. Medlik, *Tourism, Past, Present and Future*. Heinemann, London, 1976.
- * Goeldner, Charles R and J. R. Brent Ritchie, *Principles, Practices and Philosophy of Tourism*, (Ninth Edition), John Willey & Sons, 2003.
- * Kunwar, Ramesh Raj, *Tourist and Tourism, Science and Industry Interface*, Kathmandu: International School of Tourism and Hotel Management, , 2006.
- * MOTCA, *Nepal Tourism Statistics Book*, Kathmandu: Latest Publication,

- * Poudel, Sri Ram, *Planned Development in Nepal*, Kathmandu: 1983.
- * Rakesh, Ram Dayal, *Pilgrimage Tourism in Nepal*, Kathmandu: Safari Nepal, 2001.
- * Rogers, Paul and John Aitchison, *Towards Sustainable Tourism in the Everest Region of Nepal*, Kathmandu: IUCN Nepal and ICPL, 1998
- * Rieffel, Robert, *Nepal Namaste*, Kathmandu: Shahayogi Press.
- * , *Rural Tourism Features*, Kathmandu: TRPAP, Tourist Service Centre, 2004.
- * Satyal, Y.R., *Nepal, An Exotic Tourist Destination*, New Delhi: Adroit Publishers, 2001.
- * , *Tourism in Nepal, A Profile*, New Delhi: Adroit Publishers, 2004.
- * , *Essentials of Tourism*, New Delhi: Adroit Publishers, 2005.
- * Shrestha, Bishwa and Dil Bahadur Kshetry, *Pokhara Valley: A Geo-Cultural Perspective*, Pokhara: Gagan Shrestha, Parwati Kshetry and Rabi Sigdel, 2008.
- * Shrestha, Hari Prasad, *Tourism in Nepal: Marketing Challenges*, New Delhi: Nirala Publication, 2000.
- * खत्री, प्रेमकुमार, *नेपालका धार्मिक मत र सामाजिक संरचना*, काठमाडौं: एम.के. पब्लिसर्स, वि.सं. २०६० ।
- * जोशी, सत्यमोहन, *नेपालका चाडपर्व*, काठमाडौं: नेपाल राजकीय प्रज्ञा-प्रतिष्ठान, वि.सं. २०३९ ।
- * दाहाल, पेशल र प्रेमकुमार खत्री, *आधुनिक नेपालको सामाजिक इतिहास*, ललितपुर: साभा प्रकाशन, वि.सं. २०५३ ।
- * नेपाल पर्यटन बोर्ड, पर्यटन मन्त्रालय, NATTA, TAAN, HAN आदि संस्थाका सामयिक प्रकाशनहरु ।

Archival Science and Museology

Hist: 534 B

Paper: IV
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.: 150

Course Objectives:

This course is divided into two major sections. Section (a) consists of Archival Science. It deals with the nature and types of documents, typology of records and the evolution of archives in Nepal. Section (b) is a technical one and is therefore devoted to conservation and restoration. It is devoted to the principles of Museology, museum display and its management. Both the sections are indispensable in the study of ancient, medieval and modern history of Nepal. The main objective of the course is to provide an in-depth study of such vital areas, without which research in the history of Nepal becomes impossible.

Group 'A': Archival Science

Full Marks: 50
Teach. Hrs.: 75

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I Nature of Archives	10
1. Definition of documents, records and archives	
2. Distinguishing features of an archival library	
3. Characteristic features of Archives: written or typed paper, official or produced as a result of day-to-day administration, and preserved for reference purposes.	
II Types of Archives	20
1. Private Archives	
2. Business Archives	
3. Ecclesiastical Archives	
4. Local Archives	
5. Archives of Historical Manuscripts	

6. Migrated Archives
7. Cartographic Archives
8. Micro-fisc, Micro-films and Micro-cards

III Development of Archives in Nepal 15

1. Manuscripts in temples and monasteries
2. Manuscripts in private collections
3. Bir Library or National Library
4. Keisar Library and Asha Sapu Kuthi
5. National Archives
6. Archives Preservation Act of 1964 and 1990

IV Records 15

1. Current, semi-current and non-current records
2. Life-cycle of file, traditional filing system, modern filing system and registry system
3. Departmental records and central repository, periodic appraisal, and elimination of records of ephemeral nature

V Conservation and Restoration 15

1. Fumigation
2. Proper storage
3. Environmental control
4. Manual lamination
5. De-acidification
6. Photography
7. Microfilms

Group 'B': Museology

Full Marks: 50
Teach. Hrs.: 75

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I Principles of Museology and History	20
1. Definitions, significance, types and function	
2. History of museum development in the world	

	3. History of museum development in Nepal	
II	Museum Display	20
	1. Principles of display	
	2. Methods and types of display	
	3. Temporary and mobile exhibitions	
	4. Labeling and lighting in Museums	
III	Museum Management	20
	1. Museum Administration	
	2. Problems of museum management	
	3. Changing roles of museums	
IV	Museum Studies	15
	Tour of museums	

Recommended Readings:

- * Hathpalie, Yespal, *Conservation and Restoration of Archival Materials*, Paris: UNESCO, 1973.
- * Helary, Jenpinson, *A Manual of Archives Administration*, London: Ind Humphries, 1965.
- * Howerd , John, *The Administration of Archives*, Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1972.

References:

- * Bedikar, V. H., *New Museology for India*, New Delhi: National Museum, 1995.
- * Brook, Philip C., *Research in Archive: The Use of Unpublished Original Sources*, Chicago: University of Chicago, 1969.
- * Dwivedi, Pashupati Kumar, *Museums in Nepal*, Kathmandu: Sushila Dwivedi, 1976.
- * *The Arsenal Museum in Nepal, Vol. 1*, London: Constable and Co. 1928.
- * *The New Encyclopedia Britannica, Vol. 2*, 1981.

- * Evan, Frank B., *The History of Archive Administration*, Paris: UNESCO, 1979.
- * Schellinberg, T., *The Management of Archives*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1965.
- * द्विवेदी, पशुपतिकुमार, *सङ्ग्रहालय र समाज*, काठमाडौं: राष्ट्रिय सङ्ग्रहालय, ई.सं.१९७६।

Readings in History of Nepal

Hist. 535

Paper: V
Full Marks: 100
Tech. Hrs.: 150

Course Objectives

The objective of this course is to provide a critical and in-depth knowledge of the significant aspects of the history of Nepal from pre-historic time to present day. After the completion of this course, the students will be able to make critical analyses of the specific issues in the history of Nepal, and engage in further research on Nepali history.

Course Contents:

Units:

- I Ancient and Medieval Period 30**
1. Archaeological and Legendary History of Nepal
 2. Historicity of Bhrikuti
 3. Lichhavi-Gupta Relations in Nepal
 4. Nepal Samvat : Historicity and Controversial Aspects
 5. Rise and Fall of Doya Kingdom
 6. Rise and Development of Khasa Kingdom in the West
 7. Baisi and Chaubisi - Concept and Growth
 8. Division of the Malla Kingdom of Kathmandu Valley: Controversial Aspects
- II Modern Period 25**
- (i) Pre-Rana Period (1769-1846)**
1. Creation of Modern Nepal: Expansion/Unification
 2. Internal Struggle in Nepal (1799-1800): Its Implication
 3. Rise and Fall of Bhimsen Thapa: Controversial Aspects
 4. Queens and Political Instability (1837-46)
- (ii) Rana Period (1846-1950) 30**
1. *Kot*, *Bhandarkhal*, and *Alau* Episodes: Controversial Issues

2. Roll of Succession and Its Impact
3. International Status of Nepal during Rana Regime
4. Democratic Movement in Nepal and Peoples' Participation
5. The 1950-51 Movement: Restoration or Revolution

(iii) Post-Democracy period (1950-1990) 35

1. Constitutional Monarchy to Absolute Rule (1951-54)
2. The Constituent Assembly VS Parliament Issue
3. Nature and Working of Parliamentary System (1959-60): An Assessment
4. The Royal Coup of 15 December 1960
5. The Panchayat System: Achievements and Failure
6. The Referendum and Its Implications

(iv) Recent Period (1990-2006) 30

1. The 1990 Movement: A Critical Appraisal
2. Maoist Movement in Nepal
3. The Royal Massacre (2001)
4. Peoples' Movement (2006) and End of Monarchy

Teach. Hrs.

Recommended Readings:

- * Adhikari, K.K., *Nepal under Jung Bahadur*, Vol. 1, Kathmandu: Buku, 1984.
- * Adhikari, Surya Mani, *The Khasa Kingdom*, Jayapur: Nirala Publication, 1988.
- * Baral, L. R., *Oppositional Politics in Nepal*, New Delhi: Abhinav Publications, 1977.
- * -----, *Nepal's Politics of Referendum*, Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1983.
- * Central Department of History, *Dr. Dilliraman Regmi: Political Activities in a Decade (1941-1951)*, Kathmandu: Dr Dilliraman Regmi Foundation, 2009.
- * Chattarjee, Bhola, *Nepal's Experiments with Parliamentary Democracy*, New Delhi: Ankur, 1977.
- * Gregson, Jonathan, *Blood against the Snows*, London: Fort Estates, 2002.

- * Husain, Asad, *British India's Relations with the Kingdom of Nepal*, London: George Allen and Unwin Ltd., 1970.
- * Joshi, Bhuvan Lal and Leo E. Rose, *Democratic Innovations in Nepal*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1966, (Reprinted by Mandala Publication, Kathmandu, 2004).
- * Manandhar, T. R. and T. P. Mishra, *Nepal's Quinquennial Missions to China*, Kathmandu: Purna Devi Manandhar and Pushpa Mishra, 1986.
- * Muni, S. D., *Maoist Insurgency in Nepal*, Delhi: Observer Research Foundation, 2003.
- * Pandey, Ram Niwas, *Making of Modern Nepal*, Jayapur: Nirala Publications, 1997.
- * Shah, Rishikesh, *Politics in Nepal*, New Delhi: Manohar, 1993.
- * Shakya, Min Bahadur, *Princess Bhrikuti Devi*, New Delhi: Book Faith India, 1997.
- * Stiller, L.F., *The Rise of the House of Gorkha*, New Delhi: Manjushree Publishing House, 1973.
- * -----, *The Silent Cry: The Story of the Nepalese People*, Kathmandu: Sahayogi Publication, 1976.
- * Thapa, Deepak, *A Kingdom under Siege*, Kathmandu: The Print House, 2003.
- * Uprety, Prem. R., *Political Awakening in Nepal*, New Delhi: Common Wealth Publishers, 1992.
- * Whelpton, John, *A History of Nepal*, Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- *, *Kings, Soldiers and Priests*, New Delhi: Manohar, 1991.
- * Whelpton, John, et.al. *People, Politics and Ideology*, Kathmandu: Mandala Book Point, 1999.

- * -----, अधिकारी, सूर्यमणि, *पश्चिम नेपालको खस अधिराज्य*, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५३।
- * कार्की, ज्ञानबहादुर, *नेपालमा प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलन (प्रचण्ड गोरखा काण्डदेखि वि.सं. २०१७ सालसम्म)*, काठमाडौं: निर्मला कार्की, किरण कार्की, वि.सं. २०६५।
- * -----, *नेपालमा प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलनको इतिहास (वि.सं. २०१७-२०४६)*, पोखरा: शान्ति कार्की, वि.सं. २०६५।
- * के.सी. सुरेन्द्र, *नेपालमा कम्युनिष्ट आन्दोलन, भाग १, २ र ३* काठमाडौं : विद्यार्थी पुस्तक भण्डार, वि.सं. २०५६, २०६० र २०६५।
- * -----, *माओवादी जनयुद्ध: विभिन्न आयोग र वार्ता*, वि.सं. २०६२।
- * -----, *नेपाली कम्युनिष्ट आन्दोलन विगतदेखि वर्तमानसम्म*, काठमाडौं: पैरवी प्रकाशन, वि.सं. २०६५।
- * खनाल, मोहनप्रसाद, *सिम्रौनगढको इतिहास*, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५६।
- * क्षेत्री, दीलबहादुर, *प्राचीन तथा पूर्व-मध्यकालिक नेपाल*, काठमाडौं: निरन्तर प्रकाशन, वि.सं. २०६२।
- * नेपाली, चित्तरञ्जन, *श्री ५ रणबहादुर शाह*, काठमाडौं, रत्नपुस्तक भंडार, वि.सं. २०४४ वा पछिल्लो संस्करण।
- * -----, *जनरल भीमसेन थापा र तत्कालीन नेपाल*, काठमाडौं, रत्न पुस्तक भंडार, वि.सं. २०२२।
- * -----, *पारिवारिक षडयन्त्रका कथा*, काठमाडौं: मेरी राजभण्डारी, वि.सं. २०५७।
- * नेपाल, ज्ञानमणि, *नेपालको पूर्व-मध्यकालको इतिहास*, काठमाडौं, नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५४।
- * पन्त, दिनेशराज, *गोरखाको इतिहास, भाग १-४*, काठमाडौं: लेखक, विभिन्न मितिमा।

- * पाण्डे, रामनिवास र दिनेशचन्द्र रेग्मी, *नेपालको पौराणिक इतिहास*, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५४।
- * पंगेनी, भवेश्वर, *पाल्यामा प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलनका सय दिन (वि.सं. २००७)*, पाल्या: निमा पंगेनी, वि.सं. २०४९।
- * -----, *पश्चिम नेपालमा प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलन: २००७*, कपिलवस्तु: शोभादेवी भोलानाथ ट्रष्ट, वि.सं. २०५३।
- * -----, *डा. के.आई.सिंह र नेपालको राजनीति: २००७-२०१७*, दिल्ली: एड्रोयट पब्लिकेसन्स, ई.सं. २००५।
- * -----, *डा. के. आई. सिंहको चीन प्रवास (वि.सं. २००८-२०१२)*, दिल्ली: एड्रोयट पब्लिकेसन्स, ई.सं. २००६।
- * -----, *सन्दर्भ शहीद धर्मभक्त: चर्चा भाई ध्रुवभक्त*, काठमाडौं: सहिद धर्मभक्त अध्ययन प्रतिष्ठान, वि.सं. २०६२।
- * पंगेनी र अरु, *कुँवर राणाजीहरुको बृहत् वंशावली*, काठमाडौं: पाञ्चायन प्रकाशन प्रा.लि., वि.सं. २०५६।
- * मानन्धर, त्रिरत्न, *नेपालको इतिहासमा जङ्गबहादुर*, काठमाडौं: दि अ ति प्रकाशन, वि.सं. २०४८।
- * रेग्मी, जगदीशचन्द्र, *लिच्छवि इतिहास*, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५४।
- * सुवेदी, राजाराम, *बाइसी राज्यको ऐतिहासिक रूपरेखा*, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५५।
- * -----, *कर्णाली प्रदेशको मध्यकालिक इतिहास*, काठमाडौं: साभ्ना प्रकाशन, वि.सं. २०५४।
- * -----, *गुल्मी राज्यको ऐतिहासिक भ्रमक*, गुल्मी: किरण पुस्तकालय, वि.सं. २०५५।
- * Relevant Papers on People's Movement of 2006.

Readings in History of Modern India

Hist. 536

Paper: VI
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.: 150

Course Objectives:

The objective of this course is to provide a critical and in-depth knowledge on different aspects of the history of India from mid-eighteenth century to recent times. Focusing mainly on significant but controversial aspects of Indian history, the students, after the completion of this course, will be able to analyse different issues on Indian history in a critical and in-depth manner.

Course Contents:

Units

Teach. Hrs.

- | | | |
|------------|--|-----------|
| I. | India under British Rule | 80 |
| | 1. Rise of British Rule in India | |
| | 2. Subsidiary System and Its Implementation | |
| | 3. Doctrine of Lapse and its Impact | |
| | 4. Revolt of 1857: Its nature | |
| | 5. Sir Syed Ahmed and Muslim Politics | |
| | 6. Foundation of Indian National Congress: Controversial Aspects | |
| | 7. The Lucknow Pact 1916 | |
| | 8. Non-cooperation Movement | |
| | 9. British Paramountcy and Indian States | |
| | 10. Constitutional Deadlock (1942-46) | |
| | 11. Partition of India | |
| | 12. Religious Movement: Ram Mohan Roy and Dayananda Saraswati | |
| II. | India after Independence | 70 |
| | 1. Nehru and Independent India (1947-64) | |
| | 2. Division in Indian National Congress | |
| | 3. Emergency Rule and Fall of Indira Gandhi (1975-77) | |
| | 4. Rise and Fall of Janata Dal Government | |

5. The Communist Parties of India: Working, Success and Failure
6. The Bharatiya Janata Party: Ideology and Working
7. Gandhi (Nehru) Family in Indian Politics- Indira, Rajeev and Sonia
8. Politics of Coalition Government in India
9. Indo- Pakistan Relations in Crisis: Kashmir Issue
10. India and Her Neighbours

Recommended Readings:

- * Ali, Tariqu, *The Nehrus and Gandhis*, London: Pan Books, 1985.
- * Brass, Paul, *Politics of India since Independence*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (second edition), 1994.
- * Chandra, Bipan and Others, *India since 1947*, New Delhi: Anamika Publication,
- * Chandra, Bipan, *India's Struggle for Independence*, Delhi: Penguin Books, 1989.
- * -----, *The India Left; Critical Appraisals*, New Delhi: 1983.
- * Das, Durga, *India: From Curzon to Nehru*, New Delhi: Rupa & Co., 1981.
- * Embree, Ainslie, *1857 in India: Mutiny or War of Independence*, Boston: 1963
- * Edwards, Michael, *The Last Years of British India*, London: Cassel & Co., 1967 or latest reprint.
- * Gopal, S., *British Policy in India*, Cambridge: 1965
- * -----, *Jawahar Lal Nehru*, 3 Vols. in One, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- * Hasan, Mushiral (edited), *India's Partition*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1996.

- * Hussain, M.H., *Syed Ahmed Khan: Pioneer of Muslim Resurgence*, Lahore: 1970
 - * Jones, Kenneth, *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
 - * Majumdar, Ray Choudhary and Dutta, *An Advanced History of India*, Vol. 3, London: McMillan, 1962. (Reprinted in 1982 from Delhi)
 - * Mallik, Yogendra K. and V. B. Singh, *Hindu Nationalists in India*, New Delhi: Vistaar Publishers, 1995.
 - * Mankerka, D. R., *Decline and Fall of Indira Gandhi*, Delhi: Vision Books, 1997 or latest reprint.
 - * Nanda, B. R., *Mahatma Gandhi, A Biography*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1996.
 - * Singh, Jaswant, *Jinnah: India Independence and Partition*, New Delhi: Rupa & Co., 2009.
 - * Wolpart, Stanlay, *A New History of India*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989.
 - * -----, *Jinnah of Pakistan*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994.
 - * चन्द्र, विपन, *लोकतन्त्र, आपातकाल और जयप्रकाशनारायण*, न्यू दिल्ली: अनामिका पब्लिसर्स एण्ड डिस्ट्रिब्युटर्स, ई.सं. २००७।
 - * -----, *आधुनिक भारत*, नयाँ दिल्ली: अनामिका पब्लिसर्स एण्ड डिस्ट्रिब्युटर्स, ई.सं. २००६।
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**History of Modern China (1917-1989)
and
Modern Japan (1921-1973)**

Hist: 537

**Paper: VII
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.: 150**

Course Objectives:

The main goal of this course is to provide the basic knowledge of the History of Modern China and Japan. This course aims to impart basic knowledge of different phases of the History of Modern China from 1917 to 1989 which will enable the students to understand Republican China as well as Maoist and Post-Maoist Era of Communist China. This course is also designed for the students to study the History of Modern Japan from 1921 to 1973 which will enable them to be well acquainted with the role of Japan in the Asian and world Affairs including the emergence of post-war Japan as a World Economic Power.

Group A: Modern China

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I Republican China (1917-1945)	30
1. The May Fourth Movement (1917-1923)	
2. The Rise and Growth of the Kuomintang	
3. Emergence of Mao Tse-Tung and Growth of the Chinese Communist Movement (1934-1945)	
4. The Sino-Japanese war (1937-1945).	
II The Rise of the Chinese People's Republic (1945-1976)	30
1. The Civil War and the Establishment of the People's Republic of China	
2. The Great Leap Forward (1958-1960)	

3. The Sino-Soviet Split
4. The Cultural Revolution (1966-1976)
5. Fall of Lin Piao
6. Last Years of Mao Tse-Tung.

III China after Mao (1976-1989) 15

1. The Gang of Four
2. Teng Hsiao-Ping and China's New Order
3. China's Four Modernizations
4. The Tienanmien Square Incident of 1989.

Recommended Readings:

- * Fairbank, John K., Edwin Reischauer and Albert M. Craig, *East Asia: Tradition and Transformation*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1989.
- * Fairbank, John King, *China: A New History*, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1994.
- * Hsu, Immanuel C.Y., *The Rise of Modern China*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- * Macleavy, Henry, *The Modern History of China*, New York: Frederick A. Praeger, 1967.
- * Meisner, Maurice, *Mao's China: A History of the People's Republic*, New York: The Free Press, 1977.
- * Spence, Jonathan D., *The Search For Modern China*, New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 1991.

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- * Baum, Richard and Louise B. Bennett (ed.), *China in Ferment: Perspectives on the Cultural Revolution*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall Inc., 1971.
- * Chen, Jerome, *Mao and the Chinese Revolution*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1967.

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- * Fairbank, John K., *The United States and China*, New York: The Viking Press, 1963.
- * Guillermaz, Jacque, *The Chinese Communist Party in Power 1949-76*, Boulder: West-view, 1976.
- *, *A History of the Chinese Communist Party 1921-49*, London, 1972.
- * Harrison, James P., *The Long March to Power: A History of the Chinese Communist Party 1921-1972*, New York: 1972.
- * MacFarquhar, R. and J.K. Fairbank (eds.), *The Cambridge History of China*, Vol. 14, The People's Republic Part I, The Emergence of Revolutionary China 1949-1965, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- * Meisner, Maurice, *Li Ta-Chao and the Origins of Chinese Marxism*, New York: Atheneum, 1977.
- * Pepper, Suzanne, *Civil War in China: The Political Struggle 1945-1949*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1978.
- * Robinson, Thomas W. (ed.), *The Cultural Revolution in China*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971.

- * Schram, Stuart, *Mao Tse-Tung*, Middlesex: Penguin Books, 1970.
- * Schwartz, Benjamin I., *Chinese Communism and the Rise of Mao*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1958.
- * Snow, Edgar, *Red Star Over China*, New York: Random House, 1938.
- * Tung, Chow Tse, *The May Fourth Movement: Intellectual Revolution in Modern China*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1967.
- * Wilson, Dick, *The Long March*, New York: Avon, 1971.

Group B: Modern Japan

- IV Militarism and Ultra-Nationalism in Japan (1921-1937) 30**
 - 1. Japan in the Washington Conference of 1921
 - 2. Rise and Growth of Militarism and Ultra-Nationalism in Japan
 - 3. Manchurian Policy.
- V Japan and the Second World War 20**
 - 1. Sino-Japanese War of 1937
 - 2. The Anti-Comintern Pact of 1936
 - 3. The Pacific War.
- VI Post-War Japan (1945-1973) 25**
 - 1. Mac Arthur and The Allied Occupation of Japan (1945-1952)
 - 2. The San Francisco Peace Treaty and the U.S.-Japan Security Pact
 - 3. The Emergence of Post-war Japan (1945-1973) as a World Economic Power.

Recommended Readings:

- * Beasley, W.G., *The Modern History of Japan*, New York: Frederick A. Praeger, 1967.
- * Duus, Peter (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Japan*, Vol. 6, The Twentieth Century, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- * Fairbank, John K., Edwin Reischauer and Albert M. Craig, *East Asia: Tradition and Transformation*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1989.
- * Hane, Mikiso, *Japan: A Historical Survey*, New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1972.
- * Pyle, Kenneth B., *The Making of Modern Japan*, Delhi: Surjeet Publications, 1981.
- * Reischauer, Edwin O., *Japan: The Story of a Nation*, Tokyo: Charles E. Tuttle Company, 1978.

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- * Brown, Delmer M., *Nationalism in Japan: An Introductory Historical Analysis*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1955.
- * Butow, Robert J.C., *Japan's Decision to Surrender*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1954.
- * Dower, J. W., *Empire & Aftermath: Yoshida Shigeru and the Japanese Experience, 1878-1954*, Cambridge: Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard University, 1988.
- * Duus, Peter, *Party Rivalry and Political Change in Taisho Japan*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1967.
- * Feis, Herbert, *The Road to Pearl Harbor: The Coming of the War Between the United States and Japan*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1950.

- * Jones, Francis C., *Japan's New Order in East Asia: Its Rise and Fall, 1937-1945*, London: Oxford University Press, 1954.
- * Scalapino, Robert A., *Democracy and the Party Movement in Pre-War Japan*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1953.
- * Sheldon, Walt, *The Honorable Conquerors: The Occupation of Japan (1945-1952)*, New York: The Macmillan Company, 1965.
- * Ward, Robert E. (ed.), *Political Development in Modern Japan*, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1973.

Social History of Nepal Since 1769

Hist: 538 A

Paper: VIII

Full Marks: 100

Teach. Hrs.: 150

Course Objectives:

This course of study aims at providing the students an in-depth knowledge and analytical understanding on the formation and development of Nepalese society in its historical perspective. This course also focuses on the changing trends of Nepalese society in different period.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I Formation of Nepali Society	20
1. Geo-political situation and social life of Nepal during ancient and medieval period.	
2. Development of human civilization and formation of Nepali society.	
3. Evolution and reorganization of Nepali society: Jayasthiti Malla of Kathmandu Valley and Ram Shah of Gorkha kingdom, The 1854 Code, Civil Code (Muluki Ain) of 1963 and its amendments.	
4. Ethnic groups in Nepal- A historical perspective.	
II Characteristics of Nepalese Society	15
1. Unity in Diversity	
2. Social harmony and religious toleration	
3. Syncretic tendency of Nepali society	
III Changes and Reforms in Nepali Society	25
1. Sati system	
2. Slavery	
3. Position of women	
4. Caste hierarchy and untouchability	
5. Bondage labour (Kamaiya and Haliya system of Nepal)	

IV Historical and Cultural Study of Nepali Festivals (Historicity and its religious and cultural aspects) 30

1. Dashain
2. Tihar
3. Indra Jatra
4. Panchadan Parva
5. Holi
6. Lhosar
7. Chhath
8. Machhindra Nath Jatra (Red & White)
9. Bisket Jatra
10. Maghi
11. Udhauli- Ubhauli

V Major Ethnic Groups and their Social Life 30

1. Major blood groups (Indo-Aryan, Mongoloid and others)
2. Methodology and approaches- Regionalism, Conflict theory, Symbolic theory, cultural ecology.
3. Study of major communities of Nepal with special reference to historical evolution and social structure.
 - (i) Sherpa of Mountain region
 - (ii) Rai, Limbu, Gurung, Magar, Tamang, and Khasa of Hill region
 - (iii) Newar of Kathmandu Valley
 - (iv) Tharu, Maithili, Bhojpuri, Abadhi communities of Tarai region
 - (v) Chepang, Raute, Mushahar : Minorities of Nepal

VI Social Habits in Historical Perspective 15

1. Foods and Drinks
2. Dresses and Ornaments
3. Manners and Etiquettes
4. Superstitions and Beliefs
5. Entertainments

VII Education in Nepali Society: A Historical Perspective 15

1. Traditional Education
2. Western Education

3. Vocational Education

Recommended Readings:

- * Anderson, Mary, *The Festivals of Nepal*, London: Allen and Unwin, 1971
- * Aryal, Krishna Raj, *Education for the Development of Nepal*, Kathmandu: Shanti Prakashan, 1970.
- * Education Planning Commission, *Education in Nepal*, Kathmandu: College of Education, (Report) 1996.
- * Maskey, Govinda, *Social Life in Nepal: From Tradition to Modernity (1901-1925)*, New Delhi: Anmol Publication, 1996.
- * Northey and Morris, *The Gurkhas: Their Manners, Customs and Country*, (Reprint), Delhi: Cosmo Publication, 1974.
- * Thapa, K. B., *Main Aspects of Socio-Economic and Administrative History of Modern Nepal*, Kathmandu: Ratna Pustak Bhandar, (Reprint) 1995.
- * राष्ट्रिय शिक्षा आयोग, *राष्ट्रिय शिक्षा आयोगको प्रतिवेदन*, काठमाडौं: वि.सं. २०४९ ।
- * श्री ५ को सरकार, *श्री ५ सुरेन्द्र विक्रम शाहदेवको पालामा बनेको मुलुकी ऐन*, (वि.सं. १९१० मा संग्रहित), काठमाडौं: कानून कृताव व्यवस्था समिति, वि.सं. २०२२ ।

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- *, *People of Nepal*, Kathmandu: Ratna Pustak Bhandar, 1980.

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- * Hafer, Andras, *The Caste Hierarchy and State in Nepal, A Study of the Muluki Ain of 1854*, Innsbruck: Universitatsverlag Wagner, 1979, (Second edition in 2004 from Himal Books, Kathmandu).
- * Haimmendorf, C. V. Furer, *Caste and Kin in Nepal, India and Ceylon*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 1978.
- *, *Himalayan Traders: Life in Highland Nepal*, London: John Murray Ltd., 1975.
- * Hamilton, F. B., *An Account of the Kingdom of Nepal*, New Delhi: Manjushri Publishing House, (Reprint) 1971.
- * Hock, A. W., *Caturmasa: Celebrations of Death in Kathmandu*, Leiden: CNWS Publications, 2004.
- * Hodgson, H. B., *Essays on the Language, Literature and Religion of Nepal and Tibet*, Varanasi: Bharat Bharati, 1971.
- * Kirkpatrick, W., *An Account of the Kingdom of Nepal*, New Delhi: Asian Publication Series, (Reprint)1975.
- * Kunwar, Ramesh Raj, *Fire of Himal*, New Delhi: Nirala Publications, 1989.
- * Regmi, Murari Prasad, *The Gurungs*, New Delhi: Nirala Publications, 1990.
- * Sharma, Prayag Raj, *The State and Society in Nepal, Historical Foundations and Contemporary Trends*, Kathmandu: Himal Books, 2004.

- * Thapa, K. B., *Women and Social Change in Nepal (1951-1960)*, Kathmandu: Ambika Thapa, 1985.
- * Vaidya, T. R. and T. R. Manandhar, *Crime and Punishment in Nepal*, Kathmandu: B. Vaidya and P. Manandhar, 1985.
- * Vaidya, T. R., T. R. Manandhar and S. L. Joshi, *Social History of Nepal*, New Delhi: Anmol Publications, 1993.
- * जोशी, हरिराम, *नेपालका चाडपर्व*, ललितपुर: जोशी रिसर्च इन्स्टिट्यूट, वि.सं. २०६० ।
- * खत्री, प्रेम र पेशल दाहाल, *आधुनिक नेपालको सामाजिक इतिहास*, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एसियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५३ ।
- * बुढाथोकी, चन्द्रविक्रम, *जयस्थिति मल्लको सुधार*, ललितपुर: साभ्का प्रकाशन, वि.सं. २०३९ ।
- * सापकोटा, विष्णु, *नेपालको चाडपर्वमा छठपर्व*, काठमाडौं: नेपाल राजकीय प्रज्ञा प्रतिष्ठान, वि.सं. २०५८ ।
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Administrative History of Nepal (1769-2006)

Hist: 538 B

Paper: VIII

Full Marks: 100

Teach. Hrs.: 150

Course Objectives:

The course aims at giving students thorough knowledge of the ecology and scope of the Nepalese administrative system, brief historical sketch of the medieval administration and external and internal factors governing the administration as the background material. It also intends to give detailed information about the administrative norms, policies, ideals, objectives, structure, officials, offices of the central and district levels, and village units and administration of different time e.g. during unification and aftermath, Rana period, post-revolution (1950) period, Panchayat regime and after the restoration of democracy in 1990. Besides, the judicial administration and a brief legal history are also prescribed. The students will also study the system and details about personnel administration aspects like-recruitment, appointment, promotion, training, facilities and status.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I Ecology and Historical Background of Nepalese Administration	15
1. Administrative concept	
2. Ideals, Objectives, Principles and Policies of Nepalese Administration	
3. Social, Economic, Religio-cultural, Political and Geo-physical factors governing the administration or ecology of administration.	
4. Evolution of Nepalese Administration (ancient and medieval)	
II Period of Unification and Aftermath (1769-1846)	30
1. Continuity and Changes in the administration	
2. Central administration and its functions	

- (a) King (b) Crown Prince (c) Mukhtiyar, Prime Minister and Ministers.
 - 3. Different Prominent Functionaries
 - 4. High Level Institutions: (a) Tharghar, (b) Bhardari
 - 5. Central Administrative Functional Units:
 - (a) Law and order administration,
 - (b) Military administration,
 - (c) Land and Revenue administration,
 - (d) Financial administration,
 - (e) Administration of Foreign Affairs.
 - 6. District Administration:
 - (a) Changes, scope and nature
 - (b) Division of Districts
 - (c) Powers, position and functions of District Heads
 - (d) District administrative units
 - (e) Local administration
- III Rana Period (1846-1950) 30**
- 1. Characteristics, scope and nature of the Rana administration
 - 2. Administrative structure and functionaries: The King, Prime minister and Rana oligarchy
 - 3. Central Administrative Offices
 - 4. Attempts to modernise the administration
 - 5. District administration: a. Division of districts, b. District Head or *Bada Hakim*: powers, functions and position.
 - 6. Local administration and functionaries
- IV Post-Revolution Period (1950-1960) 10**
- 1. Innovations in the administration system, formation of the ministries and experiments.
 - 2. The Civil Service Act, 1956
 - 3. Administrative reforms:
 - a. N.M. Buch Commission Report and implementation
 - b. Tanka Prasad Acharya's Administrative Reorganisation
- V Panchayat Period (1960-1990) 20**
- 1. Characteristics and nature of the administration
 - 2. Administrative Reforms:

- (a) Vedananda Jha's Report and implementation
 - (b) Bhekh Bahadur Thapa's Report and implementation
 - 3. Decentralisation and Area administration: Concept of decentralisation, Development Regions: Creation, Rational, Functions and Administration
 - 4. Zonal Administration: a. Formation and rational b. Zonal Commissioner: powers, position and functions
 - 5. Rajya Rajauta Ain 1960 and its implementation
 - 6. District Administration: a. Reorganisation of districts b. Chief District Officer- powers, position and functions
- VI Judicial Administration and Legal History (1769-2006) 20**
- 1. Background of Nepalese Legal History (ancient and medieval)
 - 2. Central Judicial administration and functionaries
 - 3. Regional and district-level administration and functionaries
 - 4. Judicial administration after 1990
 - 5. Methods of judicial procedure
 - a. Salient features of the *Muluki Ain* of 1854 A.D.
 - b. Salient features of the *Muluki Ain* of 1963 A.D. and major amendments
- VII Post-democracy period administration (1990-2006) 15**
- 1. Administrative changes
 - 2. Administrative Reform Commission, 2048 B.S and its implementation and impacts
 - 3. Central administrative organisation
 - 4. Decentralisation and Local governance
 - 5. Local governance Act 2055 B.S. and its implementation and implications
- VIII Personnel Administration (1769-2006) 10**
- 1. Historical perspectives of Nepalese bureaucracy
 - 2. Systems of Recruitment and appointment
 - 3. Classification of services
 - 4. Training and orientation
 - 5. Promotion, retirement and dismissal
 - 6. Terms and conditions of service

Recommended Readings:

- * Agrawal, Hem Narayan, *The Administrative System of Nepal*, Delhi: Vikash Publishing House, 1976.
- * Baral, Lok Raj and others- *Nepal, Local Leadership and Governance* New Delhi: Adroit Publishers, , 2004.
- * Kumar, Satish, *Rana Polity in Nepal*, Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 1967.
- * Poudyal, Madhab P., *Administrative Reforms in Nepal*, Delhi: NBO, 1989.
- * Shrestha, Tulsi Narayan, *Nepalese Administration: A Historical Perspective*, Kathmandu: Ratna Pustak Bhandar, 2005.
- *, *Nepalese Administration An Image*, Kathmandu: Sajha Prakashan, 1981.
- *, *The Concepts of Local Government and Decentralization*, Kathmandu: Ratna Pustak Bhandar, 1996.
- *, *Public Administration*, Kathmandu: Ratna Pustak Bhandar, 2007.
- * भट्टराई, घनश्याम, *नेपालको स्थानीय प्रशासनको इतिहास, १७६८-१९५१ ई.सं.*, नयाँ दिल्ली: एड्रोयट पब्लिसर्स, ई.सं. २००८
- *, *राणाकालीन जिल्ला प्रशासनमा बडाहाकिमहरुको भूमिका*, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५९ ।
- * पगेनी, भवेश्वर, *नेपालको प्रशासनिक इतिहास (वि.सं. १८२५-१९०३), शाहकालीन प्रशासनमा सुब्बा*, काठमाडौं: विद्यार्थी पुस्तक भण्डार, वि.सं. २०६४ ।
- *, *नेपालको प्रशासनिक इतिहास (भाग २), पाल्पा गौडा प्रशासनका दुई दशक, (वि.सं. १८६१-*

१८८१) काठमाडौं: श्रद्धा स्रष्टा प्रकाशन, वि.सं. २०६५ ।

- * वैद्य, तुलसीराम र त्रिरत्न मानन्धर, *आधुनिक नेपालको प्रशासनिक इतिहास (१७६८ देखि १९५१)*, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५३ ।
 - * खनाल, रेवतीरमण, *नेपालको कानुनी इतिहासको रूपरेखा*, काठमाडौं, श्रीमती सरस्वती खनाल, वि.सं. २०५९ ।
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- * Adhikari, Krishna Kanta, *Nepal Under Jang Bahadur*, Kathmandu: Buku, 1984.
- * Cavanaugh, Captain, *Report on the State of Nepal: Its Government, Army and Resource*, Calcutta: W. Farmer Military Arfan Press, (Reprint) 1974.
- * Gimlette, G. H. D., *Nepal and the Nepalese*, Delhi: Anmol Publications, (reprint)1993.
- * Hamilton, Francis Buchanan, *An Account of the Kingdom of Nepal*, Delhi: Manjushree Publishing House (reprint)1971.
- *, *Kautilya's, Arthashastra*, edited, rearranged, translated and introduced by L. N. Rangarajan, New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 1992.
- * Kirkpatrick, William, *An Account of the Kingdom of Nepal*, New Delhi: Manjushree Publishing House, (reprint)1971.
- * Landon, Perceval, *Nepal, Vols. I and II*, London: Constable and Co., 1928.
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- * Poudyal, Madhav P., *Aspects of Public Administration in Nepal*, Delhi: NBO Publishers, 1986.
- *, *Public Administration and Nation-Building in Nepal*, Delhi: NBO Publishers, 1984.
- * Riggs, Fred W., *Ecology of Administration*, New Delhi: Vikash Publishing House, (reprint)1975.
- * Shrestha, Mangal Krishna, *Handbook of Public Administration of Nepal*, Kathmandu: Department of Publicity, 1965.
- *, *Public Administration in Nepal*, Kathmandu: Educational Enterprises, 1975.
- * Shrestha, Tulsi Narayan, *The Implementation of Decentralization Scheme in Nepal: An Assessment and Lessons for Future*, Kathmandu: Joshi Publications, 1999.
- * Vaidya, T. R., and T. R. Manandhar, *Crime and Punishment in Nepal*, Kathmandu: Bini Vaidya and Purnadevi, 1985.
- * वैद्य, तुलसीराम र भद्ररत्न बज्राचार्य, *मध्यकालिक नेपालको प्रशासनिक इतिहास*, काठमाडौं: सिनास, वि.सं. २०५५ ।
- * बज्राचार्य, धनबज्र र टेकबहादुर श्रेष्ठ, *शाहकालका अभिलेख*, काठमाडौं, नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०३९ ।
- * श्री ५ सुरेन्द्रविक्रम शाहदेवको पालामा बनेको मुलुकी ऐन, काठमाडौं: न्याय तथा कानून मन्त्रालय, वि.सं. २०२२ ।

Economic History of Modern Nepal (1769-1990)

Hist: 539 A

Paper: IX
Full Mark: 100
Teach. Hrs.: 150

Course Objectives

This course of study aims at providing the students an in-depth knowledge and analytical understanding on the different aspects of the economy of Modern Nepal. The course mainly focuses on the fiscal system, land holding system, agrarian system, taxation, money and banking system and land reforms in various times. This course also provides the students a critical knowledge of peasant movement in Nepal and its repercussion in the economy of the country.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I Economic Resources, Trade and commerce and Industry	20
1. Economic Resources	
2. Nepal's Trade with India	
• Trade and commerce before 1951	
• Trade and commerce after 1951	
3. Nepal 's Trade with Tibet	
4. Development and growth of Industries in Nepal	
II Fiscal System	20
1. Nature and Sources of Government Revenue	
2. Systems of Revenue Collection in Different Regions	
3. The Machinery of Revenue Collection	
4. Government Expenditure System	
5. Introduction to Planning in Nepal	
III Money, Banking and Money Lending	15
1. Introduction to Nepalese Monetary System	
2. Monetary Policy and Circulation	
3. Origin and Development of Banking System	

	4.	Traditional Practice of Money Lending	
IV		Land Tenure and Taxation in Nepal	25
	1.	Land Tenure System: Raikar, Birta, Guthi, Jagir, Rakam and Kipat	
	2.	The System of Land Revenue Assessment and Nature of Land Tax in the Hills and Terai	
	3.	The Machinery of Land administration	
V		Nature of Land Rights	15
	1.	Land ownership	
	2.	Occupancy Right	
	3.	Tenancy Right	
	4.	Rights of Cultivators	
VI		Agrarian Relations	15
	1.	Agrarian social structure	
	2.	Agrarian production relations	
	3.	Changing Nature of Relationship	
VII		The Agrarian Crisis of Modern Nepal	20
	1.	Introduction to the condition of Peasants in Nepalese Society	
	2.	Nature and growth of The Peasant Movements	
	3.	Organized Movements and Nature of Demands	
	4.	Institutionalization of The Peasant Society	
VIII		Land Reforms in Nepal	20
	1.	Enactment of Land Acts and changes in Landholding Practice: Land Act 1955, Rent Act 1951, Birta Abolition Act 1959, Land Regulations 1960, Land Acquisition Act 1959.	
	2.	Land Reforms Act-1964 and Its Amendments: A Critical Appraisal	
	3.	Changes in Landholding Practice after 1964.	

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Diplomatic History of Nepal (1769-1990)

Hist: 539 B

Paper: IX
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.: 150

Course Objectives:

This paper is intended to meet the following objectives:

- To enable the students to analyze basic concepts and aspects of Nepal's foreign policy.
- To impart the knowledge of Nepal's relations with her neighboring countries with special reference to India, Tibet and China.
- To familiarize the students with different trends in Nepalese foreign policy.
- To expose the students to the strategy of Nepal to retain her sovereign status.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I Introduction	20
1. Definition, nature and characteristics of Western and Oriental diplomacy.	
2. Development of diplomatic practices in Nepal.	
3. Geo-physical setting of Nepal and its impact on Nepal's diplomacy.	
4. A brief survey of Nepal's relation with her neighboring countries until 1768.	
II Nepal and India	20
1. East India Company's attempt to establish relations with Nepal with special reference to James Logan Mission, Nepal and the East India Company Commercial Treaty of 1792, Kirkpatrick's Mission to Nepal, Nepal and the East India Company Treaty of 1801 and its impact.	
2. Nepal and the East India Company War (1814-16).	
3. Nepal- East India Company Relations (1816-1846).	

III Nepal-India Relations under the Ranas (1846-1951)	25
1. Rana policy towards India.	
2. Nepalese statesmen's visit to Europe.	
3. Nepal's help to British India:	
(i) Nepal and the Indian Revolt of 1857	
(ii) Nepal's co-operation during the first and second World Wars	
(iii) Nepal and Hyderabad crisis 1948.	
4. The Peace and Friendship Treaty of 1923.	
5. The Gorkha recruitment issue with special reference to The Tri-partite Agreements of 1947.	
6. Treaty of 1950:	
(i) Peace and Friendship Treaty	
(ii) Trade and Commerce Treaty	
IV Nepal-India Relation (1951-1990)	20
1. Era of special relationship: the Koshi and Gandak Agreements.	
2. Trade and Transit Treaties since 1960.	
3. Trade and Transit Crises of 1971, and 1989/90.	
4. Nepal-India border crises with special reference to Susta, Kalapani and Mechi border issues.	
5. The Tanakpur issue and the Treaty of Integrated Development of Mahakali river including Sharada Barrage, Tanakpur Barrage and Pancheswor project.	
V Dispute between Nepal and Tibet	15
1. A brief survey of trans-Himalayan trade prior to 1768.	
2. Debased coins issue and bilateral consultation to mitigate the crisis.	
3. Nepal-Tibet War of 1788-89 and the treaty of 1789.	
4. Renewal of hostilities and the second Nepal-Tibet War.	
5. Chinese intervention in the War and the treaty of 1792.	
6. Impact of the treaty of 1792.	
7. China/Tibet and the War between Nepal and the East India Company, (1814-1816).	
8. Nepal, Tibet and China (1793-1846).	

VI	Confrontation and Compromise in Nepal-Tibet Relations	20
	1. Third Nepal-Tibet War and the Treaty of Thapathali.	
	2. The 1873-75 Crisis.	
	3. The 1883-84 Crisis.	
	4. Nepal and the British Mission to Tibet 1903-04.	
	5. The Sino-Tibetan conflict 1908-13 and Nepal.	
	6. Crises in Nepal-Tibet relations and the Gyalpo affairs.	
VII	Trade between Nepal and Tibet (1768-1990)	15
	1. Nature and complications of the trade.	
	2. Commercial crises with special reference to salt trade and the Phari trade route.	
	3. The decline of the Nepalese role in the trade.	
VIII	Nepal-China Relations (1792-1990)	7
	1. Historical background of Nepal-China relation.	
	2. Nepal's Quinquennial Missions to China and its impact.	
	3. Role of China in Nepal-Tibet Relations.	
	4. Sino-Nepal Friendship Treaty of 1956.	
	5. Issues of Sagarmatha, Mustang and Khampas and its effects on Nepal-China relation.	
	6. Nepal-China Border Treaty, 1961 A.D.	
	7. Nepal-China Relation after 1961 A.D.	
IX	Diversification in Diplomacy	8
	1. Introduction	
	2. Nepal's Role in Non-aligned Movement	
	3. Peace Zone Proposal and its Implication	
	4. SAARC and Nepal	

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Trans-Himalayan Studies (Tibet, Bhutan and Sikkim)

Hist: 540 B

Paper: X
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.: 150

Course Objectives:

This paper has the following objectives:

- To impart the knowledge of the political history of Tibet, Bhutan and Sikkim.
- To make the students understand the inter-relationship among the trans-Himalayan countries.
- To familiarize the students with the diplomatic relations of Nepal with the trans-Himalayan countries.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I Tibet	50
1. Brief History of Ancient and Medieval Tibet.	
2. Evolution of Buddhism in Tibet.	
3. Dalai Lamas of Tibet: Religious and Political Status.	
4. The Institution of Monastery, Its Social and Political Role.	
5. British, Russian and Chinese Policies towards Tibet in the 18 th and 19 th Centuries.	
6. Tibetan Trade with India and China.	
7. Chinese Occupation of Tibet and After.	
II Bhutan	50
1. Brief History of Ancient and Medieval Bhutan.	
2. Bhutan-India Relations 1772-1947.	
3. Bhutan's Relations with Tibet in the 18 th and 19 th Centuries.	
4. Nepal-Bhutan Relations 1768-1990.	
5. Recent Bhutanese Refugees Problem and Nepal.	
6. Constitutional Development in Bhutan after 1980.	
7. Bhutanese Kings: Powers and Functions.	

8. Bhutanese Council and Its Functions.

III Sikkim

50

1. Brief History of Sikkim.
2. Tibetan Impact on Sikkimese Culture.
3. Nepalese Migration in Sikkim.
4. Assimilation of the Nepalese and Bhutanese Culture in Sikkim.
5. Nepal-Sikkim Relations in the 18th and 19th Centuries.
6. Sikkim and British India in 1816-1947.
7. Merger of Sikkim with the Republic of India.

Recommended Readings:

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South Asia in Recent Times: Pakistan, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka

Hist: 540 C

Paper: X
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.: 150

Course Objectives:

The objective of this course is to make a critical analysis of the political development in Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka, since their independence, with socio-economic background wherever necessary. Special emphasis will be laid on the democratic and authoritarian regimes in Pakistan and Bangladesh and the role of the army in them, on the parliamentary and presidential rules in Sri Lanka and the ethnic conflicts, and on the relations of these countries with India.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I South Asia as a Region in its Historical Perspective	5
II Pakistan	50
1. Creation of Pakistan: Genesis and evolution of the two nation theory, Indian Independence Act of 1947.	
2. Constitution Making Process: Constituent Assemblies and the 1956 constitution. Working of parliamentary system and imposition of Martial Law in 1958.	
3. The Ayub Khan Regime (1958-69): Reforms, the constitution of 1962, the Indo-Pak War (1965), Ayub's Fall.	
4. Yahya Khan's Rule: Martial Law of 1969, Election of 1970, Creation of Bangladesh, Yahya's fall.	
5. The Bhutto Period: Constitution of 1973, Simla Pact, national and provincial elections, Bhutto's fall.	
6. Zia-ul-Hak Era: Islamization, referendum, elections, the eighth constitutional amendment, dissolution of national and provincial legislatures in 1988.	

7. Restoration of the parliamentary system and working of governments headed by Benazir Bhutto and Nawaz Shariff, 1990.
8. Rise and fall of General Pervez Musharaff.

III Bangladesh 45

1. **Emergence of Bangladesh:** War of National Liberation and India's role in it.
2. Democratic and authoritarian rule of Mujibur Rehaman (1972-75)
3. **Political Uncertainty (1975-77):** Khondakar Mushtaq Ahmed, and A. S. M. Sayem.
4. **Ziaur Rehaman Era (1977-81):** Zia's nineteen-point program, formation of the Bangladesh Nationalist Party and its victory in the election, Zia's assassination.
5. **Ershad Regime (1982-90):** The military coup of 1982 and the rise of Hussain Muhammed Ershad, Referendum (1985), parliamentary elections (1986, 1988), the fall of Ershad (1990).
6. Restoration of the parliamentary system and the roles of Bangladesh Nationalist Party and Awami League after 1990.

IV Sri Lanka 50

1. **Historical Background:** The Portuguese (1505-1696), Dutch (1696-1802), and British (1802-1948) rules in Sri Lanka (Ceylon) and their impact.
2. Independence of Sri Lanka (1948), the Soulbury Constitution (1947).
3. **Government and Politics:** United National Party Era (1948-56), Sri Lanka Freedom Party supremacy (1956-77) as a party in power or opposition, the Constitution of 1972, the United National Party dominance (1977-93), the Constitution of 1978 and the Presidential System.
4. **Ethnic Conflict:** Historical Background of the Sinhalese and the Tamils, Conception of Federalism, Civil War and the Separatist Movement and the fall of LTTE.

Recommended Readings:

- * Ahmed, Mouded, *Democracy and Challenge of Development*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1995.
- * Baxter, Craig, et.al., *Government and Politics in South Asia*, Boulder: West View Press, 1991.
- * de Silva, C. R., *Sri Lanka: A History*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1987.
- * Talbot, Ian, *Pakistan: A Modern History*, Cambridge University Press, India, 2009.
- * Yusuf, Hamid, *Pakistan: The Political Development (1947-97)*, Lahore: 1998.

References:

- * Ahmed, Feroz, *Ethnicity and Politics in Pakistan*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- * Bahadur, Kalim, *Democracy in Pakistan, Crisis and Conflicts*, New Delhi: Har Ananda Publishers, 1998.
- * Baxter, Craig, *Bangladesh: A New Nation in an Old Setting*, Boulder: West View Press, 1984.
- * de Silva, K. M., *Sri Lanka: Problems of Governance*, New Delhi: Konark Publishers, 1993.
- * Hussain, Musatied and Akmal Hussain, *Pakistan Problems of Governance*, New Delhi: Konark Publishers, 1993.
- * Jahan, Raunaq, *Bangladesh Politics: Problems and Issues*, Dhaka: University Press, 1980.
- * Jalal, Ayesha, *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia*, Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- * Kramey, R. N., *The Politics of Ceylon*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1973.

- * Sobhan, Rehman, *Bangladesh: Problems of Governance*, New Delhi: Konark Publishers, 1993.
- * Uprety, Prem R., *Nepal and South Asia*, New Delhi: Commonwealth Publishers, 1994.
- * Wilson, A. J., *The Break-up of Sri Lanka*, London: Orient Longman, 1988.

History of United States of America

Hist: 540 D

Paper: X
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.: 150

Course objectives

This course traces the history of the American people from the birth of new Republic to the post-War period when America emerges as the leading super power with special emphasis laid on American revolution, civil war and the great depression, and the World Wars which not only constituted landmarks in American History but also played a significant role in moulding the history of the modern world.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I The Foundation of American Society 1. Discovery and Colonization 2. British Colonization of America 3. The Problems of Colonial Government	25
II The American Revolution 1. Causes: Economic, political, and Intellectual causes of the Revolution 2. Declaration of Independence and War 3. The impact of the Revolution in America and Europe 4. Birth of the Republic: Its Constitution	35
III Civil War 1. Causes of Civil War 2. The Role of England in the Civil War 3. The impact of Civil War in Government and Society	30
IV America as a World Power (1897-1929) 1. Imperialism in South America, West Indies and the Philippines	30

2. Woodrow Wilson's foreign policy and the First World War
3. America and the League of Nations
4. Impact of the First World War on American social and economic life: the Great Depression and the New Deal

V America in the Second World War and After 30

1. U. S. participation in the Second World War
2. War Government in the USA
3. Impact of World War II: The Rise of America as Super Power: up to the emergence of detente (1973)

Recommended Readings:

- * Commanger, Henry Stelle (ed.), *Documents of American History*, Vols. I and II, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1973,
- * Kissinger, Henry, *Diplomacy*, London: Simion and Schuster, 1995.
- * Locbe, John, *Two Treatise of Government*, New York: New American Library, 1963.
- * Morris, Richard, *The peace Makers*, New York: Harpper avel Row, 1965.

References:

- * Carroll, Peter and David Noble, *The Free and Unfree*, Penguin Books, 1979.
- * Commanger, Henry Stelle and Richard B. Morris (ed.), *The Spirit of Seventy Six: the Story of American Revolution Told by Its Participants*, Vol. I, New York: The Bobbs- Merrill Co., 1958.
- * Hoch, Adrienne and Willian Peden (ed.), *The Life and Selected Writings of Thomas Jefforson*, New York: The Modern Library, 1944.

The End